

http://medlineplus.gov

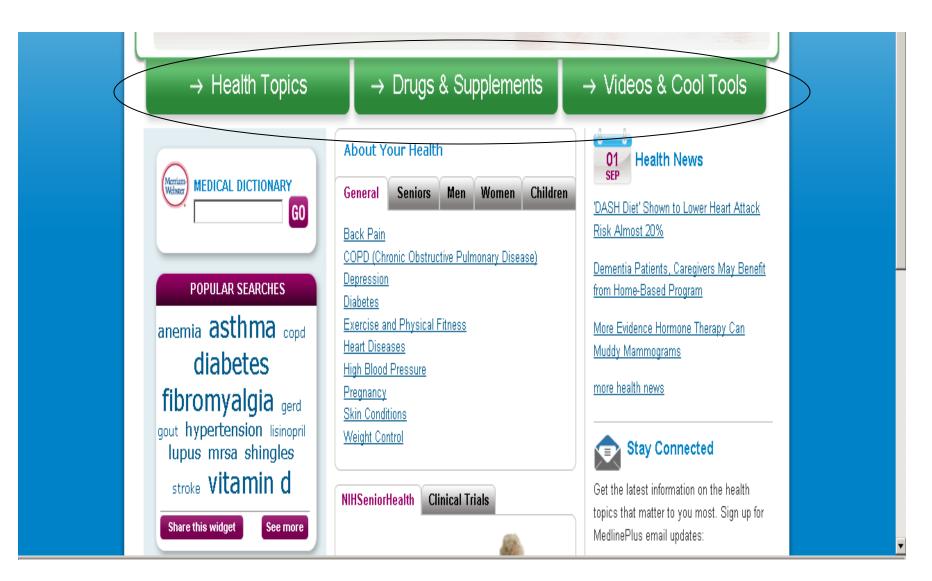
دروازه ای به اطلاعات بهداشتی و پزشکی



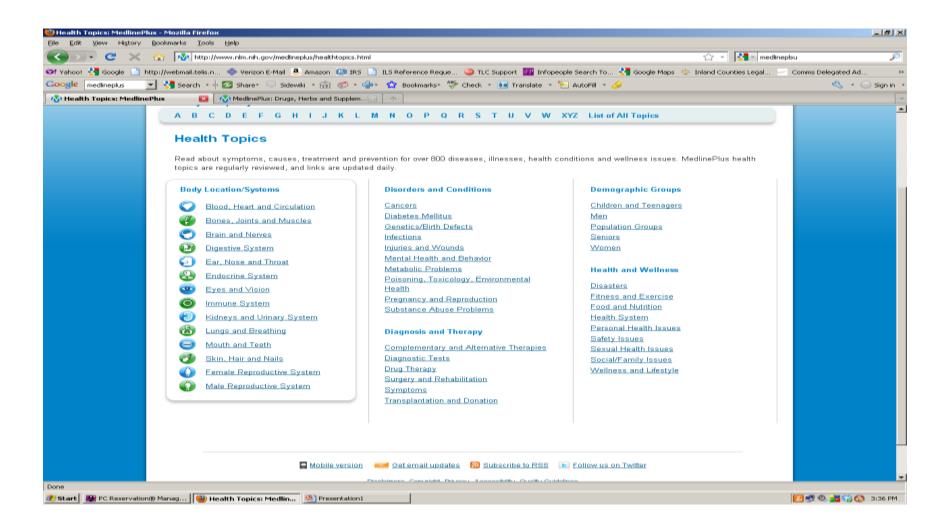
MedlinePlus: founded 1998



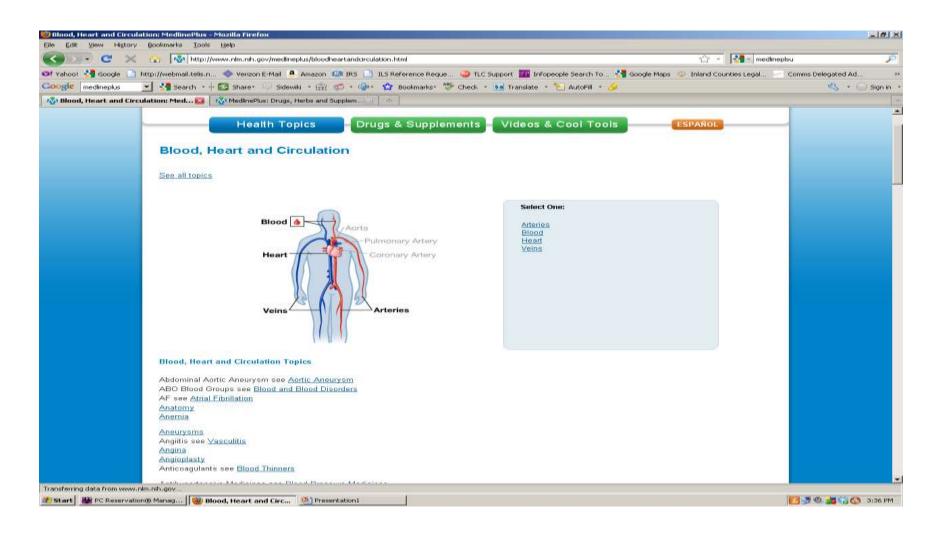
Three Main Sections



Health Topics



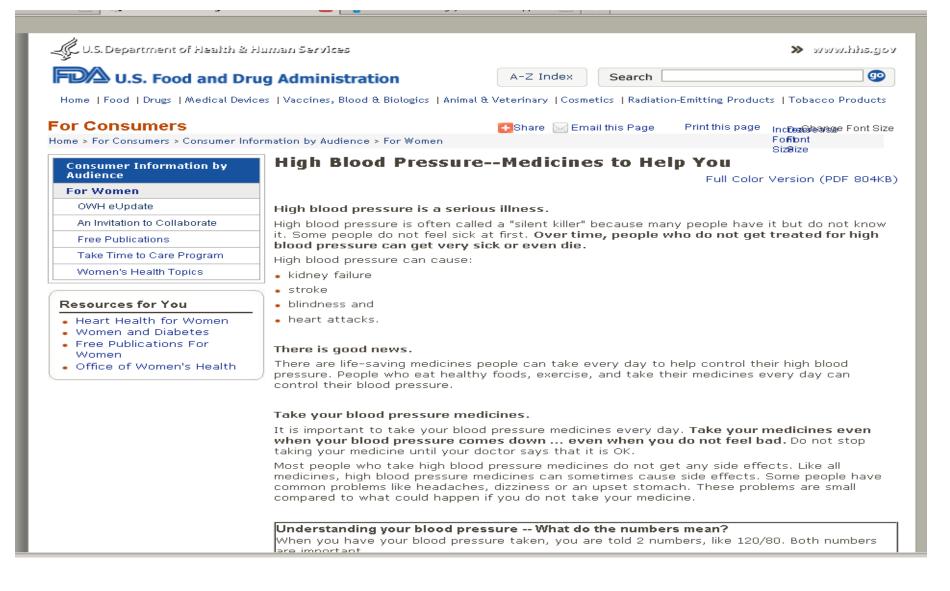
Selecting a topic



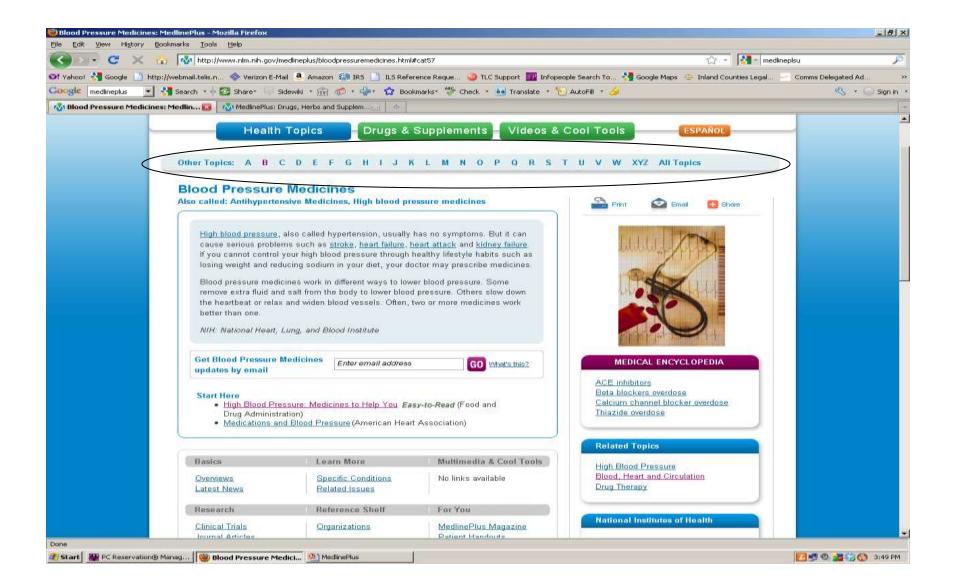
Inside a Topic



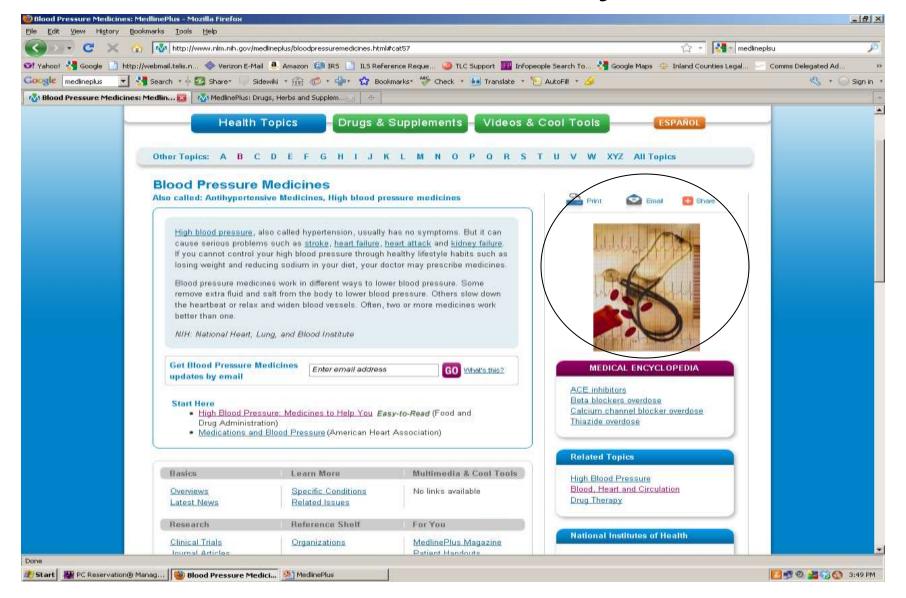
Link to outside websites



Clickable Links



Print Friendly



Drugs



2 Sections



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Health Topics

Drugs & Supplements -

Videos & Cool Tools

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Drugs, Herbs and Supplements



Drugs

Learn about your prescription drugs and over-the-counter medicines. Includes side effects, dosage, special precautions, and more.

Browse by generic or brand name

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ0-9/

For FDA approved labels included in drug packages, see DailyMed



Herbs and Supplements

Browse dietary supplements and herbal remedies to learn about their effectiveness, usual dosage, and drug interactions:

All herbs and supplements

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Information on herbs and supplements is from Natural Medicines Comprehensive Database Consumer Version.

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Related Topics

AIDS Medicines

Antibiotics

Antidepressants

Blood Pressure Medicines

Blood Thinners

Cancer Alternative Therapies

Cancer Chemotherapy

Cold and Cough Medicines

Complementary and Alternative Medicine

Diabetes Medicines

Dietary Supplements

Drug Safety

Herbal Medicine

Hormone Replacement Therapy

Medicines

Over-the-Counter Medicines

Pain Relievers

Statins

Steroids

Vitamins

Drugs Listing

Diagspeginning with: A D C D E F G H I J K L W N O P Q K S I U V W X I Z U S

Drugs: M

M.A.H.® (as a combination product containing Aluminum Hydroxide, Magnesium Hydroxide) see <u>Aluminum Hydroxide and Magnesium Hydroxide</u>
M-Clear® (as a combination product containing Guaifenesin and Hydrocodone) see <u>Hydrocodone</u>

M-Clear WC® (as a combination product containing Codeine, Guaifenesin) see Codeine

M-End Liquid® (as a combination product containing Brompheniramine, Hydrocodone, and Pseudoephedrine) see Hydrocodone

M-End Max® (as a combination product containing Brompheniramine, Hydrocodone, and Phenylephrine) see Hydrocodone

M-End PE® (as a combination product containing Brompheniramine, Codeine, Phenylephrine) see Codeine

M-M-R® II (as a combination product containing Measles Vaccine, Mumps Vaccine, Rubella Vaccine) see Measles, Mumps, and Rubella Vaccine

M-R-Vax® II (as a combination product containing Measles Vaccine, Rubella Vaccine) see Measles, Mumps, and Rubella Vaccine

Maalox® Anti-Diarrheal see Loperamide

Maalox® Anti-Gas see Simethicone

Maalox® Plus (as a combination product containing Aluminum Hydroxide, Magnesium Hydroxide, Simethicone) see Simethicone

Maalox HRF® (as a combination product containing Aluminum Hydroxide, Magnesium Hydroxide) see <u>Aluminum Hydroxide and Magnesium Hydroxide</u> Maalox T.C.® (as a combination product containing Aluminum Hydroxide, Magnesium Hydroxide) see <u>Aluminum Hydroxide and Magnesium Hydroxide</u>

Maalox Total Relief® see Bismuth Subsalicylate

Macrobid® see Nitrofurantoin

Macugen® see Pegaptanib Injection

Mag-Ox® see Magnesium Oxide

Magaant® (as a combination product containing Aluminum Hydroxide, Magnesium Hydroxide, Simethicone) see Simethicone

Magagel® (as a combination product containing Aluminum Hydroxide, Magnesium Hydroxide) see Aluminum Hydroxide and Magnesium Hydroxide

Magagel® Plus (as a combination product containing Aluminum Hydroxide, Magnesium Hydroxide, Simethicone) see Simethicone

Magaldrate Plus (as a combination product containing Magaldrate, Simethicone) see Simethicone

Magalox® Plus (as a combination product containing Aluminum Hydroxide, Magnesium Hydroxide, Simethicone) see Simethicone

Magnacet® (as a combination product containing Acetaminophen, Οχγcodone) see Acetaminophen

Magnacet® (as a combination product containing Acetaminophen, Oxycodone) see Oxycodone

Magnalox® (as a combination product containing Aluminum Hydroxide, Magnesium Hydroxide) see Aluminum Hydroxide and Magnesium Hydroxide

Magnaprin® see Aspirin

Magnesium Gluconate

Magnesium Hydroxide

Magnesium Oxide

Magonate® see Magnesium Gluconate

Magtrate® see Magnesium Gluconate

Major-gesic® (as a combination product containing Acetaminophen, Phenyltoloxamine) see Acetaminophen

Majorcon® see Simethicone

Malatal® (as a combination product containing Atropine, Hyoscyamine, Phenobarbital, Scopolamine) see Belladonna Alkaloid Combinations and

Supplements

Health Topics

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Herbs and Supplements

Browse dietary supplements and herbal remedies to learn about their effectiveness, usual dosage, and drug interactions.

5-HTP Acai Alfalfa Aloe

Bacillus coagulans

Belladonna
Beta-carotene
Bifidobacteria

Bilberry Biotin

Black psyllium
Black tea
Bladderwrack
Blessed thistle
Blond psyllium

Blue-green algae Blueberry Boron Bromelain Calcium

Calendula
Cassia cinnamon
Chondroitin sulfate
Chromium

Chromium Clove Feverfew
Fish oil
Flaxseed
Flaxseed oil
Folic acid

Garlic Ginger Ginkgo

Ginseng, American Ginseng, Panax

<u>Ginseng, Siberian</u>

Glucosamine hydrochloride Glucosamine sulfate

Goldenseal Green tea

Horse chestnut Horsetail Iodine Iron Kava

L-arginine
Lactobacillus
Lavender
Licorice
Lycium

Peppermint
Phosphate salts
Pomegranate
Propolis
Pycnogenol

Pyridoxine (Vitamin B6) Red clover Red veast

Riboflavin (Vitamin B2)
Roman chamomile

Saccharomyces boulardii

SAMe Saw palmetto Selenium

Senna

Shark cartilage
St. John's wort
Tea tree oil

Thiamine (Vitamin B1)

<u>Turmeric</u>

<u>Valerian</u> <u>Vitamin A</u> <u>Vitamin B12</u>

Vitamin C (Ascorbic acid)

<u>Vitamin D</u>

Coenzyme Ω-10 Lyconene Vitamin F

Information

Fish oil









What is it?
How effective is it?
How does it work?
Are there safety concerns?
Are there interactions with medications?
Are there interactions with herbs and supplements?

Are there interactions with foods?
What dose is used?
Other names
Methodology
References

What is it?

Fish oils can be obtained from eating fish or by taking supplements. Fish that are especially rich in the beneficial oils known as omega-3 fatty acids include mackerel, tuna, salmon, sturgeon, mullet, bluefish, anchovy, sardines, herring, trout, and menhaden. They provide about 1 gram of omega-3 fatty acids in about 3.5 ounces of fish.

Fish oil supplements are usually made from mackerel, herring, tuna, halibut, salmon, cod liver, whale blubber, or seal blubber. Fish oil supplements often contain small amounts of vitamin E to prevent spoilage. They might also be combined with calcium, iron, or vitamins A, B1, B2, B3, C, or D.

Fish oil is used for a wide range of conditions. It is most often used for conditions related to the heart and blood system. Some people use fish oil to lower blood pressure or triglyceride levels (fats related to cholesterol). Fish oil has also been tried for preventing heart disease or stroke. The scientific evidence suggests that fish oil really does lower high triglycerides, and it also seems to help prevent heart disease and stroke when taken in the recommended amounts. Ironically, taking too much fish oil can actually increase the risk of stroke.

Fish may have earned its reputation as "brain food" because some people eat fish to help with depression, psychosis, attention deficit-hyperactivity disorder (ADHD), Alzheimer's disease, and other thinking disorders.

Some people use fish oil for dry eyes, glaucoma, and age-related macular degeneration (AMD), a very common condition in older people that can lead to serious sight problems.

Women sometimes take fish oil to prevent painful periods; breast pain; and complications associated with pregnancy such as miscarriage, high blood pressure late in pregnancy, and early delivery.

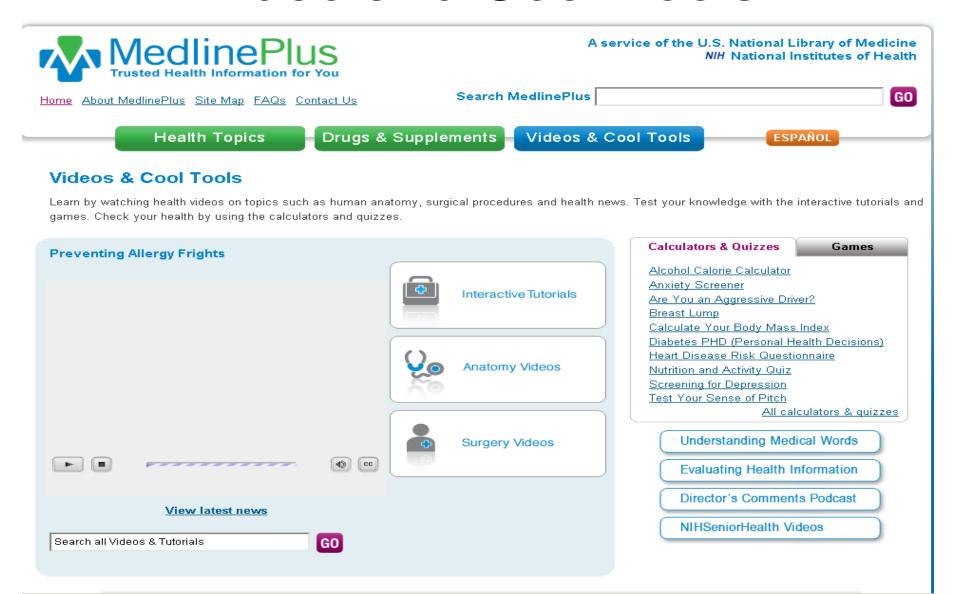
Fish oil is also used for diabetes, asthma, developmental coordination disorders, movement disorders, dyslexia, obesity, kidney disease, weak bones (osteoporosis), certain diseases related to pain and swelling such as psoriasis, and preventing weight loss caused by some cancer drugs.

Fish oil is sometimes used after heart transplant surgery to prevent high blood pressure and kidney damage that can be caused by the surgery itself or by drugs used to reduce the chances that the body will reject the new heart. Fish oil is sometimes used after coronary artery bypass surgery. It seems to help keep the blood vessel that has been rerouted from closing up.

When fish oil is obtained by eating fish, the way the fish is prepared seems to make a difference. Eating broiled or baked fish appears to reduce the risk of heart disease, but eating fried fish or fish sandwiches not only cancels out the benefits of fish oil, but may actually increase heart disease risk.

Two of the most important omega-3 fatty acids contained in fish oil are eicosapentaenoic acid (EPA) and docosahexaenoic acid (DHA). See separate listings for

Video and Cool Tools



Tutorials



U.S. National Library of Medicine NIH National Institutes of Health

Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis

Start Interactive Tutorial

This option starts the interactive multimedia tutorial, which includes questions.

Start Self Playing Tutorial



This option plays a self-running presentation.

Text Summary



This option opens a PDF file.

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Videos



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Health Topics

Drugs & Supplements

Videos & Cool Tools

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Anatomy Videos

Cell division

These animated videos show the anatomy of body parts and organ systems and how diseases and conditions affect them.

<u>Allergies</u> <u>Heartburn</u>

Alzheimer's disease Herniated nucleus pulposus (slipped disk)

Arrhythmias Hypertension - overview
Atherosclerosis Immune response

Athetosis resulting from basal ganglia injury Intracytoplasmic sperm injection

Balloon angioplasty - short segment Kidney stones
Bladder function - neurological control Liposuction

Blinking Lymph nodes
Blood clotting Lymphatics and the breast
Blood flow Macular degeneration

 Blood pressure
 Nerve conduction

 Brain components
 Osteoarthritis

 Breast lift
 Osteoporosis

 Breathing
 Ovulation

Bunion Parkinson's disease

Cancer of the throat or larynx Percutaneous transluminal coronary

Cardiac conduction system angioplasty (PTCA)

 Cardiomyopathy
 Peristalsis

 Cardiovascular system
 Phagocytosis

 Cataract
 Pituitary gland

 Preeclampsia
 Preeclampsia

Cerebral aneurysm Red blood cell production

Cesarean section Retina
Components of skin Seeing

Concussion Shoulder joint dislocation



Surgical Procedures



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Home About MedlinePlus Site Map FAQs Contact Us

Search MedlinePlus

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Health Topics

Drugs & Supplements

Videos & Cool Tools

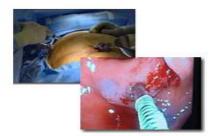
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Videos of Surgical Procedures

This page provides links to prerecorded webcasts of surgical procedures. These are actual operations performed at medical centers in the United States since 2004. **The videos last an hour.** Please note that you cannot send in questions by email, though the webcast may say that you can, because you are not seeing these videos live.

The videos are in Flash format. You will need Flash Player to view the programs. You can download Flash Player for free at www.adobe.com/products/flashplayer.

The videos open in a second window. If you have a pop-up blocker, you will need to disable it to view the programs.



Blood, Heart and Circulation

Aortic Aneurysm

- Aortic Aneurysm Repair (Baptist Hospital, Miami, FL, 5/07/2009)
- · Repair of a Migrated Abdominal Aortic Aneurysm Endovascular Graft (Barnes-Jewish Hospital, St. Louis, MO, 9/30/2005)
- <u>Transesophageal Echocardiogram (TEE)</u> (Shawnee Mission Medical Center, Merriam, KS, 2/17/2009)

Angioplasty

· Coronary Angioplasty Stent Placement (Shawnee Mission Medical Center, Merriam, KS, 2/19/2009)

Arrhythmia

- Electrophysiological Study and Catheter Ablation with 3D Mapping (Mercy Hospital, Miami, FL, 11/15/2007)
- Paracardioscopic Ex-Maze (FirstHealth Moore Regional Hospital Pinehurst NC: 07/09/2008)

Other Links



ویژگی ها

- محیطی ساده و راحت برای جستجو
- اطلاعات بهداشتی و پزشکی هم برای متخصصان و هم برای عامه مردم
 - مطالب از کیفیت و صحت علمی برخوردار است.
- موضوعات بهداشتی و پزشکی به ۴۳ زبان مختلف حتی فارسی.
- پیوند به پایگاه اطلاعاتی مدلاین برای جستجوی مقالات مرتبط با موضوع.

ویژگی های دیگر

- امکان چاپ و ارسال مطالب
- وجود یک راهنمای آنلاین و بخش FAQ = سوالات متداول
 - امکان عضویت در این مجموعه و ثبت نام برای خبرنامه و مجله مدلاین پلاس از طریق ایمیل
 - امکان مشاهده و مرورشماره های مختلف مجله مدلاین یلاس

OR: Example: Tylenol OR Acetaminophen

NOT or -: Examples: flu NOT bird or flu -bird

- + : Example: +mammogram
 - when you want the word to appear in your search results exactly as you typed it it does not find resources that contain the words mammography or mammoplasty.
- **:** Example: *mammo** finds mammogram, mammography, etc.
 - Use as a wildcard when you want the search engine to fill in the blank for you; you must enter at least three letters
 - ": Example, "health services research"
 - you can search for a phrase by enclosing words in quotation marks.